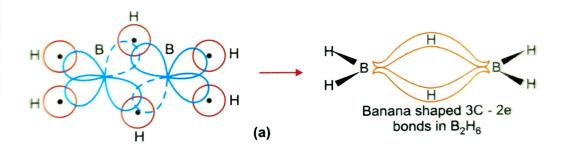
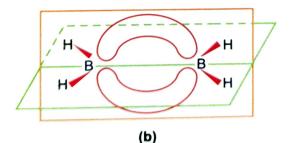
B.Sc. Part-II: Semester-IV

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

CHEMISTRY (DSC-D3): PAPER-VII





Structure of Diborane Having Banana Shaped Bond

Dr. DNYANDEV N. ZAMBARE

Dr. ARJUN S. KUMBHAR

Dr. C. P. MANE

Dr. AVINASH M. NALAWADE

Dr. PRAVINA B. PISTE



TEXT BOOK OF

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

(Paper VII: DSC - D3)

B.Sc. Part II: Semester IV

As per New Revised Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) Syllabus of Shivaji University, Kolhapur, w.e.f. June 2019

Dr. DNYANDEV N. ZAMBARE

M.Sc., Ph.D. Professor,

P.G. Recognized Teacher, Research Guide, Department of Chemistry,

Kisanveer Mahavidyalaya, Wai.

Dr. ARJUN S. KUMBHAR

M.Sc., Ph.D.
Assistant Professor,
P.G. Recognized Teacher, Research Guide,
P.D.V.P. College, Tasgaon. Dist. - Sangli

Dr. AVINASH M. NALAWADE

M.Sc., M.Phil, Ph.D. Assistant Professor, P.G. Recognized Teacher, Research Guide, Lal Bahadur Shastri College, Satara

Dr. PRAVINA B. PISTE

M.Sc., Ph.D.
Associate Professor at Y.C. Institute
of Science, Satara.
PG Recognized Teacher, Research Guide.

Dr. C. P. MANE

M.Sc., Ph.D.
Head, P.G. Recognized Teacher,
Research Guide, Department of Chemistry,
Lal Bahadur Shastri College, Satara.

Price : ₹ 90.00



N4828

B.Sc. - II : INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY (P-VII) (Sem. - IV)

November 2019 First Edition

ISBN 978-93-89533-97-2

The text of this publication, or any part thereof, should not be reproduced or transmitted in any form or stored in any computer storage system or device for distribution including photocopy, recording or information retrieval system or reproduced on any disc, tape, perforated media or other information storage device etc., without the written permission of Authors with whom the rights are reserved. Breach of this condition is liable for legal action.

Every effort has been made to avoid errors or omissions in this publication. In spite of this, errors may have crept in. Any mistake, error or discrepancy so noted and shall be brought to our notice shall be responsible for any damage or loss of action to any one, of any kind, in any manner, therefrom. Authors

Published By NIRALI PRÁKASHAN **Polyplate** Printed By: YOGIRAJ PRINTERS AND BINDERS Works: Sr. No. 10\1, Ghule Industrial Estate.

Abhyudaya Pragati, 1312, Shivaji Nagar, Off J.M. Road, PUNE - 411005 Tel - (020) 25512336/37/39, Fax - (020) 25511379

Nanded Village Road TAL-HAVELI, DIT-PUNE 41 1041 Mobile - 9850046517, 9404225254

DISTRIBUTION CENTRES

Email: niralipune@pragationline.com

Nirali Prakashan 119, Budhwar Peth, Jogeshwari Mandir Lane,

Pune 411002, Maharashtra. Tel: (020) 2445 2044,

Email: bookorder@pragationline.com,

niralilocal@pragationline.com S. No. 28/27, Dhyari, Near Pari Company, Pune 411041 Tel : (020) 24690204 Fax : (020) 24690316 Nirali Prakashan

Email: dhyari@pragationline.com,

bookorder@pragationline.com

MUMBAI

Niraii Prakashan 385, S.V.P. Road, Rasdhara Co-op. Hsg. Society Ltd.,

Girgaum, Mumbai 400004, Maharashtra

Tel: (022) 2385 6339 / 2386 9976, Fax: (022) 2386 9976 Email: niralimumbai@pragationline.com

DISTRIBUTION BRANCHES

JALGAON

Nirali Prakashan : 34, V. V. Golani Market, Navi Peth, Jalgaon 425001,

Maharashtra, Tel: (0257) 222 0395, Mob: 94234 91860

KOLHAPUR

Nirali Prakashan : New Mahadvar Road, Kedar Plaza, 1st Floor Opp. IDBI Bank

Kolhapur 416 012, Maharashtra. Mob : 9850046155

NAGPUR Nirali Prakashan

: Above Maratha Mandir, Shop No. 3, First Floor, Rani Jhanshi Square, Sitabuldi, Nagpur 440012, Maharashtra

Tel: (0712) 254 7129:

Email: niralinagpur@pragationline.com

DELHI Nirali Prakashan

: 4593/15, Basement, Agarwal Lane, Ansari Road, Daryaganj

Near Times of India Building, New Delhi 110002 Mob: 08505972553

BENGALURU

Nirgli Prakashan Maitri Ground Floor, Jaya Apartments, No. 99, 6th Cross,

6th Main, Malleswaram, Bangaluru 560 003, Karnataka Mob: +91 9449043034

Email: niralibangalore@pragationline.com

Other Branches: Hyderabad, Chennai Note: Every possible effort has been made to avoid errors or omissions in this book. In spite this, errors may have crent in. Any type of error or mistake as noted to avoid errors or omissions in this book. In spite this, errors may have crept in. Any type of error or mistake so noted, and shall be brought to our notice, shall be taken care of in the next edition. It is notified that neither the publisher, nor the author or book seller shall be responsible for any damage or loss of action to any one of any kind, in any manner, therefrom. The reader must cross check all the facts and contents with original Government notification or publications.

niralinune@nranationline.com | www.nranationline.com Also find us on f www.facebook.com/niralibooks

PREFACE

This book is basically intended for B.Sc.-II students for Semester - IV Course of Shivaji University, Kolhapur. This book is written according to New Revised Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) syllabus being implemented from June 2019 prescribed by Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

It is our great pleasure to present this book to the students and respected teachers in proper time. The subject matter is presented in simple and lucid language. This book covers all the chapters mentioned in the syllabus. The material is presented in a comprehensive way and the sequence of articles in each chapter helps the students to understand the subject with ease.

Different diagrams and illustrative description is provided to enhance the learning and understanding of the matter by students as well as to enable the teachers to explain the difficult concepts properly. The solved numerical examples, long answer type questions, short answer type questions including multiple type questions are given at the end of each chapter.

We are thankful to Nirali Prakashan, Pune for making us a part of their team of Authors. We thank Mr. Dineshbhai Furia and Mr. Jignesh Furia for publishing this book.

We also thank Mr. Girish Redkar (Head Marketing Dept.) for his co-operation in publishing this book.

Last but not the least we are very much indebted to Mr. Virdhaval Shinde (Marketing Executive, Kolhapur District) and Mr. Ashok Nanavare (Marketing Executive, Sangli District) for their nice co-operation. We are very much thankful to Mr. Kiran Velankar (Proof Reading), Mrs. Anjali Muley (Graphic Design) and Mr. Malik Shaikh for a neat and error free D.T.P. of this book.

We hole that this book will be found useful by students and teachers. We will appreciate any suggestions for the improvement of the book.

SYLLABUS

Unit 1: Co-ordination Chemistry

(10)

- 1.1 Introduction-Definition and Formation of Co-ordinate Covalent Bond in BF $_3$ NH $_3$, [NH $_4$] † and H $_2$ O
- 1.2 Distinguish between Double Salt and Complex Salt
- 1.3 Werner's Theory
 - 1.3.1 Postulates
 - 1.3.2 The Theory as applied to Cobalt Amines viz. $CoCl_3 \cdot 6NH_3$, $CoCl_3 \cdot 5NH_3$, $CoCl_3 \cdot 4NH_3$, $CoCl_3 \cdot 3NH_3$
- 1.4 Description of the Terms Ligand, Co-ordination Number, Co-ordination Sphere, Effective Atomic Number
- 1.5 IUPAC Nomenclature of Coordination Compounds
- 1.6 Isomerism in Complexes with C.N. 4 and 6
 - 1.6.1 Geometrical Isomerism
 - 1.6.2 Optical Isomerism
 - 1.6.3 Structural Isomerism-Ionisation Isomerism, Hydrate Isomerism, Coordination Isomerism, Linkage Isomerism and Co-ordination Position Isomerism
- 1.7 Valence Bond Theory of Transition Metal Complex with respect to C.N. 4, Complexes of Cu and Ni and C.N. 6, Complexes of Fe and Co.

Unit 2 : Chelation

(05)

- 2.1 A Brief Introduction with respect to Ligands, Chelating Agent, Chelation and Metal Chelates.
- 2.2 Structural Requirements of Chelate Formation
- 2.3 Difference between Metal Chelate and Metal Complex
- 2.4 Classification of Chelating Agents (with specific illustration of Bidentate Chelating Agents)
- 2.5 Applications of Chelation with respect to Chelating Agents EDTA and DMG

Unit 3 : p-Block Elements (Group 13, 14 and 15) (09)

- 3.1 Position of Elements in the Periodic Table
- 3.2 Characteristics of p-block elements with special reference to Electronic Configuration and Periodic Properties

- 3.3 Compounds of Group 13, 14 and 15
 - 3.3.1 Boron-Diborane Method of Preparation and Nature of Bonding (Structure)
 - 3.3.2 Borazine Method of Preparation and Nature of Bonding (Structure)
 - 3.3.3 Allotropes of Carbon and Phosphorus
 - 3.3.4 Oxyacids of Nitrogen HNO₂, HNO₃.
 - 3.3.5 Hydrides of Nitrogen NH₃ and N₂H₄

Unit 4 : Chemistry of Elements of 3d Series Elements (06)

- 4.1 Position of Elements in the Periodic Table
- 4.2 Characteristics of d-block elements with special reference to
 - (i) Electronic structure
 - (ii) Oxidation states, stability of oxidation states of Fe with respect to Latimer diagram

(80)

- (iii) Magnetic character
- (iv) Coloured ions
- (v) Complex formation.

Unit 5 : Inorganic Semi-micro Qualitative Analysis

- 5.1 Theoretical Principles involved in Qualitative Analysis
- 5.2 Applications of Solubility Product and Common Ion Effect in Separation of Cations into Groups.
- 5.3 Applications of Complex Formation in
 - (a) Separation of II Group into IIA and IIB Sub-groups.
 - (b) Separation of Copper from Cadmium.
 - (c) Separation of Cobalt from Nickel.
 - (d) Separation of Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻.
 - (e) Detection of NO_2 , NO_3 (Brown Ring Test).
- 5.4 Application of Oxidation and Reduction in
 - (a) Separation of Cl $^-$, Br $^-$, I $^-$ in the mixture
 - (b) Separation of NO_2^- and NO_3^- in the mixture
- 5.5 Spot Test Analysis.

CONTENTS

Co-ordination Chemistry
 Chelation
 Chelation
 p-Block Elements (Group 13, 14 and 15)
 A.1 - 3.38
 Chemistry of Elements of 3d Series Elements
 4.1 - 4.36
 Inorganic Semi-micro Qualitative Analysis
 5.1 - 5.20

About the Authors

Dr. DNYANDEV N. ZAMBARE

M.Sc., Ph.D.

Professor, P.G. Recognized Teacher, Research Guide, Department of Chemistry, Kisanveer Mahavidyalaya, Wai.

Dr. AVINASH M. NALAWADE

M.Sc., M.Phil, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor, P.G. Recognized Teacher, Research Guide,

Lal Bahadur Shastri College, Satara

Dr. ARJUN S. KUMBHAR

M.Sc., Ph.D.

Assistant Professor, P.G. Recognized Teacher, Research Guide, P.D.V.P. College, Tasgaon, Dist. Sangli

Dr. PRAVINA B. PISTE

M.Sc., Ph.D.

PG Recognized Teacher, Research Guide

Associate Professor at Y.C. Institute of Science, Satara.

Dr. C. P. MANE

M.Sc., Ph.D.

Head, P.G. Recognized Teacher, Research Guide,

Department of Chemistry, Lal Bahadur Shastri College, Satara.

BOOKS AVAILABLE AT

PUNE

Nirali Prakashan

: Sur. No. 28/27, Dhayari-Katraj Road, Near Pari Company, Dhayari, Pune - 411 041. Ph. (020) 24690204 Fax: (020) 24690316 • Email: bookorder@pragationline.com

KOLHAPUR

Nirali Prakashan

: New Mahadwar Road, Kedarling Plaza, 1 st floor, Opp. I.D.B.I. Bank, Kolhapur. Mob. 98500 46155

Mehta Book Sellers

: Bhausingji Road, Kolhapur. Tel. (0231) 2541 881

Granth The Book World

Rajarampuri 5 th lane, Kolhapur. Tel. (0231) 2544 353

Titus Book Depot

: Rajarampuri 1st lane, Kolhapur. Tel. (0231) 2522 546

SANGLI

Nirali Prakashan

: Haripur Road, Nandrekar Plot, Sangli. Mob. 99215 16852

G. R. Tamhankar **Book Sellers**

: Saraf Naka, Sangli. Tel. (0233) 2329966

Sankapal Book Stall

MIRAJ

: Kapad Peth, Near Church, Sangli. Tel. (0233) 2326447

Ratnakar Book Stall

Deval Talkies, Miraj, Tel: (0233) 2222564

SATARA

Alankar Book Stall

: Opp. Science College, Satara. Tel. (02162) 220456

Email: niralipune@pragationline.com • Website: www.pragationline.com



Also find us on 🌠 www.facebook.com/niralibooks



